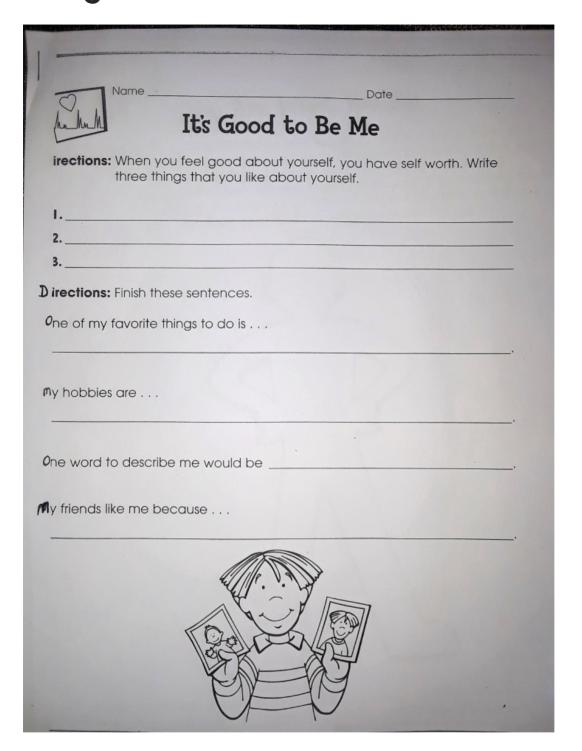
## **Image**



Last modified: 11:20 AM